

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations June-2024**

**ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION**

**(Electronics & Communication Engineering)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a Explain the Front to Back Ratio and Antenna Theorem.  | CO1 | L5 | 6M |
|   | b Find the efficiency of antenna if radiation resistance is $72\Omega$ and loss resistance is $8\Omega$ . | CO1 | L4 | 6M |

OR

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a Discuss the Retardation Potential and Basic Maxwell Equation.                         | CO1 | L5 | 6M |
|   | b Derive the expression for radiation resistance and Directivity of $\lambda/2$ Dipole. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a Compare fields of small loop and short dipole.                | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Explain about construction and operation of Yagi-Uda antenna. | CO2 | L5 | 6M |

OR

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Discuss about the horn antenna types & its characteristics.  | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Design Yagi-Uda antenna of six elements to provide a gain of 12db if the operating frequency is 200 MHz. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Explain the different tolerances in the lens antenna. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Write short notes on non-metallic dielectric lenses.  | CO3 | L1 | 6M |

OR

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a With a neat sketch explains the constructional features of parabolic reflector and obtain expression for its curved profile. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b Explain about flat sheet, corner & paraboloidal reflectors.  | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a Explain near & far fields with respect to antenna measurements.            | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Define directivity. Give the procedure for the measurement of directivity. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a Write short notes on broad side and end fire arrays.     | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Explain any two techniques for antenna gain measurement. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-V**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a Explain about scattering phenomenon & Super refraction.           | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Explain about plane earth reflections in ground wave propagation. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |

OR

- |    |  |     |    |    |
|----|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a Explain the terms i) Critical frequency ii) MUF. | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
|    | b Discuss the structure of Atmosphere.             | CO5 | L3 | 6M |

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